

- 10 Simon Jenkins, *Newspapers: the Power and the Money* (London, 1979), p. 18.
- 11 Mainly from the Ives entry in the *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography* (1940) and from Darrell Latham's *The Golden Reefs* (Christchurch, 1984), p. 384-86. See also the tributes of Massey and Ward on Ives's death in *New Zealand Parliamentary Debates*, v. 184, 11 September 1919.
- 12 Latham, facing p. 145.
- 13 Obituary, *Taihape Daily Times*, 5 September 1919, p. 5, col. 5.
- 14 W. K. Howitt, 'Joseph Ives', *New Zealand Listener*, 29 September 1950.
- 15 In 1867 as many as twenty-six per cent were Irish-born, compared with less than thirteen per cent for New Zealand as a whole, according to P. R. May, *The West Coast Gold Rushes*, 2nd (rev.) ed. (Christchurch, 1967), p. 273.
- 16 G. H. Scholefield, *Newspapers in New Zealand* (Wellington, 1958), pp. 245-46.
- 17 See Ives's leader in the *Paraekaretu Express*, 11 August 1893.
- 18 Papers relating to the establishment of the *Inangahua Herald*, 1871-1872, at the West Coast Historical Museum, Hokitika. I am indebted to the Director of the Museum, Lynda Wallace, for bringing these to my attention and for supplying copies.
- 19 *New Zealand Government Gazette (Province of Nelson)*, 22, no. 7 (14 February 1873), p. 19.
- 20 Latham, p. 233.
- 21 A. S. Atkinson to Emily E. Atkinson, Nelson, 15 January 1876, in *The Richmond-Atkinson Papers*, edited by G. H. Scholefield (Wellington, 1960).
- 22 Lord Byron was scratched from a race meeting at Christmas 1876 (*Akaroa Mail*, 29 December 1876, p. 2, col. 4.)
- 23 *Supplement to the New Zealand Press News*, 1 January 1878, p. 1.
- 24 J. O. Wilson, *New Zealand Parliamentary Record, 1840-1984* (Wellington, 1984), p. 287.
- 25 Joe Brown, *Ashburton, New Zealand: its Pioneers and its History, 1883-1939* (Dunedin, 1940), p. 663.
- 26 *New Zealand Press News and Typographical Circular*, no. 25, (March 1878), p. 2.
- 27 *Hawera Star*, jubilee number, 10 April 1930, Section 2, p. 3.
- 28 *Colonial Printers Register*, 1, no. 13 (11 September 1880), p. 206.
- 29 *Griffin's Colonial Printers Register*, March 1881, pp. 89, 108-109.
- 30 *Griffin's Colonial Printers Register*, July 1881, p. 153.
- 31 *New Zealand Parliamentary Debates*, v. 184, 11 September 1919.
- 32 Obituary of Ives, unsourced but possibly the *Wairarapa Daily Times*, in the Alexander W. Hogg Scrapbooks, v. 5, p. 83. ATL
- 33 *Griffin's Colonial Printers Register*, December 1881, p. 2-3.
- 34 Scholefield, 1944, p. 6; Alexander Turnbull Library MS Papers 446: Rolleston Family papers, folder 48, copy of telegram from Ives to William Rolleston dated 8 June 1884.
- 35 *Who's Who in New Zealand* (Wellington, 1908), Ives entry.
- 36 Internal Affairs papers, National Archives of New Zealand.
- 37 *New Zealand Parliamentary Debates*, v. 42, 29 June 1882, pp. 106-107.
- 38 Raewyn Dalziel, *Julius Vogel: Business Politician* (Auckland, 1986), p. 269.
- 39 Ives's comments in *New Zealand Parliamentary Debates*, v. 57, 31 May 1887.
- 40 J. O. Wilson, p. 207. Years after the event Ives reported that his vote was 950 against Ormond's 1000 (*Paraekaretu Express*, 3 November 1893, p. 2, col. 4-5).
- 41 *Paraekaretu Express*, 13 March 1893, p. 2, col. 3.
- 42 Scholefield, 1944, p. 6, notes at least two later attempts, one in 1908, and one for the Waimarino electorate in 1911.
- 43 *Free Lance*, 4 August 1900, p. 4, col. 3.
- 44 *New Zealand Mail*, 4 August 1900, p. 4, col. 3.
- 45 *Taihape Times*, 16 May 1956, p. 2.