

- 18 'Mr Vogel's editorial advocacy of the political beliefs personally entertained by him, tended to increase the financial embarrassments of the Otago Daily Times, and finally compelled a severance which at the time was regarded as mutually regrettable'. *Otago Daily Times*, Diamond Jubilee Issue, p.20.
- 19 David Herron, 'The Structure and Course of New Zealand Politics, 1853-1858'. (Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Otago, Dunedin, 1959).
- 20 *New Zealand Sun*, Dunedin, 16 November 1868-1869?
- 21 The latest copy remaining is dated 11 March 1869.
- 22 *Southern Cross*, Auckland, 22 April 1843-30 December 1876.
- 23 *New Zealand Herald*, Auckland, 13 November 1863-.
- 24 Scholefield, p.78. The register of affidavits lodged at the Auckland Supreme Court under the Printers and Newspapers Registration Act 1868 records Vogel as the new proprietor on 12 April 1870. New proprietors Charles Williamson and James Rogan are recorded on 12 May 1873 (National Archives, Auckland Office, JC-A).
- 25 A. S. Helm, 'The Early History of South Island Telegraphs'. (Unpublished M.A. thesis, Victoria University of Wellington, 1951).
- 26 *Press*, Christchurch, 25 May 1861-.
- 27 *Lyttelton Times*, Christchurch, 11 January 1851-31 July 1929.
- 28 *Otago Daily Times*, 24 October 1868.
- 29 R. B. O'Neill, *The Press 1861-1961: The Story of a Newspaper* (Christchurch, 1963), pp.29-31.
- 30 *Otago Daily Times*, 23 October 1868.
- 31 *Wellington Independent*, 31 March 1870.
- 32 *Otago Daily Times*, 3 October 1870.
- 33 *Evening Star*, Dunedin, 1 May 1863-3 November 1879.
- 34 *Wellington Independent*, Port Nicholson, 2 April 1845-30 May 1874.
- 35 In Australia the agency was known as Greville and Bird. It was based in Sydney and was probably the first press agency there. R. B. Walker, *The Newspaper Press in New South Wales 1803-1820* (Sydney, 1976), p.202.
- 36 *Evening Post*, Wellington, 8 February 1865-.
- 37 *Hawke's Bay Herald*, Napier, 24 September 1857-16 January 1937.
- 38 *Otago Daily Times*, 3 October 1870. *Wellington Independent*, 16 August 1870.
- 39 The Telegraph Libel Case: Report of Proceedings in the Resident Magistrates Court, Dunedin, on the hearing of the charges of libel brought by the General Government of New Zealand against Mr George Burnett Barton, in the case of Regina v Barton. Printed at the Daily Times Office, (Dunedin, 1871). Hocken Library.
- 40 AJHR, 1873, F.-7, 9th Report of the New Zealand Telegraph Department.
- 41 *Grey River Argus*, Greymouth, 14 November 1865-22 February 1966.
- 42 Scholefield, p.29.
- 43 The Managing Committee of the Holt and McCarthy agency was Vogel, of the Southern Cross, Reeves, of the Lyttelton Times, and Harrison of the Wellington Independent, (Evening Post, 19 and 20 June 1872). Vogel and Reeves were proprietors. Harrison, an employee of the Independent, had been a foundation staff member of Vogel's *Otago Daily Times*.
- 44 The Java to Darwin cable was opened on 20 November 1871. The Overland Telegraph from Darwin to Adelaide (with a gap of 200 miles covered by horse express) was opened on 24 June 1872. Communication was frequently disrupted, often for long periods. (Walker, p.203).
- 45 The managements of the Sydney Morning Herald and the Melbourne Argus in June 1872 formed the Australian Associated Press and for £4000 per annum gained from Reuters an agreement that Reuters would in Australia supply its news only to the A.A.P. (Walker, p.205).