Scarr (eds.), Pacific Islands Portraits (Canberra: 1970) pp. 201-24. His footnotes provide an almost complete list of sources on Binoka.

40 Dana, Gods Who Die, pp. 102, 104. The error is repeated in 'The Autocrat of

the South Seas', 20 January 1933, p. 2 (73).

41 Maude, 'Baiteke and Binoka . . .' p. 211 & 'Two Letters of Robert Louis Stevenson', The Journal of Pacific History, II (1967) p. 188; Thomson Murray MacCallum, Adrift in the South Seas including adventures with Robert Louis Stevenson (Los Angeles: 1934) p. 269; H. B. Sterndale, 'Memoranda by Mr Sterndale on some of the South Sea Islands', A.J.H.R., 1874, A-3B, p. 20.

42 Maude, 'Baiteke and Binoka . . .' p. 214.

<sup>43</sup> James L. Young, Private Journal, 6 January 1875 - 31 December 1877. Pacific Manuscript Bureau microfilm 21, frame 5.

44 Stevenson, In the South Seas, Chatto & Windus ed., (London: 1900),

pp. 319-20.

Dana, Gods Who Die, pp. 108-09; Moss, Through Corals and Atolls . . . ,
 p. 134; C. M. Woodford, 'Journal of Visit to Gilbert & Ellice Islands in 1884',
 p. 76. Woodford Papers (25). By courtesy of Mr C. E. M. Woodford.

46 Woodford, 'Journal of Visit to Gilbert & Ellice Islands . . .', p. 66.

- <sup>47</sup> Cf. Dana, Gods Who Die, p. 108, with Westbrook, 'An Old Trader in the South Seas . . .', p. 83.
- <sup>48</sup> Cf. Dana, Gods Who Die, p. 98 with Dorothy Shineberg, They Came for Sandalwood: a study of the sandalwood trade in the South-west Pacific 1830-1865 (Melbourne: 1967) p. 83.
- 49 H. A. Robertson, Erromanga, the Martyr Isle (London: 1902), p. 32.

50 Shineberg, They Came for Sandalwood, pp. 89, 118.

51 Westbrook to Dana, 16 November 1934 (29).

- 52 Westbrook to Trustees of Henderson and Macfarlane's Estate, n.d. (43). Quoted in Deryck Scarr, Fragments of Empire: a history of the Western Pacific High Commission, 1874-1914 (Canberra: 1967) p. 118n.
- 53 Westbrook to Dana, 14 June 1934 (29).
- <sup>54</sup> Westbrook to Dana, 31 January 1935 (29).
- <sup>55</sup> Westbrook to Administrator, 28 January 1928 (12).
- 56 Westbrook to Holland, 24 January 1927 (14).
- Westbrook to Dana, 25 March 1934 (29).
  Westbrook to Dana, 17 October 1934 (29).

59 Rowe, Samoa Under the Sailing Gods, p. 8.

10 It is therefore to be expected that in describing the substance of this dissent, writers have closely mirrored Westbrook's criticisms without recourse to his Papers. J. W. Davidson, Samoa mo Samoa: the emergence of the Independent State of Western Samoa (Melbourne: 1967) pp. 123-24; Linden A. Mander, Some Dependent Peoples of the South Pacific (Leiden: 1954) pp. 108-12; Joseph J. Arden, 'The Political Development of Western Samoa from Mandate to Independence', Ph.D. thesis, University of Oklahoma, 1964, pp. 78-83. See also Charlotte Cameron, Two Years in the Southern Seas (London: 1923) pp. 169-71.