

- ⁴—— On *New Zealand hepaticae*. Lund, E. Mastrom, 1898. 48p.
- ⁵*Hawkes Bay Herald* 1 January 1875.
- ⁶Lindsay, W. L. to Berggren 3 January 1873, Lund MS.
- ⁷Buller to Berggren 20 May 1873, also 21 June 1873, Lund MS.
- ⁸See Part II of article.
- ⁹Hector to Berggren 7 January 1874, Lund MS.
- ¹⁰*Wellington Independent*, 14 January 1874.
- ¹¹Richards, Mrs E. C. *Castle Hill*. Christchurch, 1951. p17, and Berggren to Haast, 9 February 1874. A.T.L. MS.
- ¹²Berggren to Haast, 9 February 1874. Von Haast papers A.T.L.
- ¹³James Alexander Bonar, 1841–1901, a leading figure from the first years of Westland, at this time was Mayor of Hokitika.
- ¹⁴Berggren, S. Journal, 7 March 1874.
- ¹⁵James Gow Black had been appointed Professor of Natural Science at the University of Otago in 1871.
- ¹⁶Proceedings of the Otago Institute in *Transactions* 6: 444
- ¹⁷Berggren to Haast, 14 April 1874.
- ¹⁸*Ibid*, 15 June 1874.
- ¹⁹Haast to Berggren, 25 June 1874.
- ²⁰Hector to Colonial Secretary, 16 July 1874. Dom. Museum MS.
- ²¹Haast to Berggren, 23 October 1874.
- ²²Minute on Hector's proposal, Col. Sec. Papers. National Archives.
- ²³Punakitere, now called Otatau. Percy Smith in his Journal (A.T.L. MS) and in his MS autobiography (Auckland Museum MS) records that he met Berggren at Ohaeawai on 26 October and invited him to join his camp at Otatau on the Taheke branch of the Hokianga. Smith continued: 'He stayed with us some time engaged in collecting mosses which was his particular line . . .'
- ²⁴Berggren, Journal, 7 November 1874.
- ²⁵*Ibid*, 9 November.
- ²⁶*Ibid*, 10 November.
- ²⁷The Waima Mission station. Mrs Ross comments that he did not mention the oak tree, now reputedly one of the largest in New Zealand.
- ²⁸Mrs Ross states that this would presumably be John Webster the friend of Maning who was then still living at Kohukohu and not the older brother William who lived in the vicinity of Mangungu.
- ²⁹Spencer von Sturmer the friend and correspondent of Maning in addition to filling the local roles mentioned by Berggren, was an authority on the Maori and later, a judge in the Native Land Court.
- ³⁰Alfred Yarborough senior, later of Rawene, who apparently had an establishment near Whangape.
- ³¹C. E. ('Tare') Nelson, a Swedish sailing captain, came to New Zealand in the early 1850s and settled at Kaipara. For a time he ran a schooner in the Auckland coastal trade and acquired an excellent knowledge of Maori language and custom. At the time of Berggren's visit he was working for the Land Purchase Department. He later settled in Rotorua where he died in 1909.
E. T. Brissenden was a Native Land Purchase Officer in the Auckland area.
- ³²Bryers had two 'hotels', one at Herd's Point and the other at Taumatawiwi (Opononi). For a description of Hokianga only a few years after Berggren's visit see Grey, James, *Away in the far north* (the second part of the author's *His Island home*, 1879), pp42–44.
- ³³Nimmo, ex *Rosanna*, the ship of the first New Zealand Company (Mrs Ross tells me) could not have taken up residence until 1827 when he returned from Sydney with Nesbit, McLean and Gillies. The story about the twenty dead Maoris would be a