36 See e.g. his 'Manliness in Boys-By a New Process' in McClure's Magazine,

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37 See esp. Theodore Richards, 'Development of the Boys' Work in Honolulu', *The Friend*, No. 9, 28 September 1928, pp.207–208 and Taylor Statten, 'The Genesis of Work with Boys in Canada', *Canadian Welfare*, XVI (No. 2), 15 May 1940, pp.15–18.

38 Boys' Brigade Gazette XI (No. 7), March 1903, p. 98.

39 Springhall, Youth, Empire and Society (1977), p. 29.

40 Ibid., pp. 29-30.

41 NZ Statutes, 1909, No. 28 (9 Edward VII) esp. Sections 35-40, pp. 306-308. For the effect on the Australian Boys' Brigade see Hoare, Boys, Urchins, Men, (1979), Chapter IV.

42 Smith to Longstaff, Glasgow 5 May 1914, Longstaff Papers, British Columbia Provincial Archives.

43 Boys, Urchins, Men, Chapter V.

44 R. L. Weitzel, 'Pacifists and Anti-militarists in New Zealand, 1909–1914', NZ Journal of History, VII (No. 2), October 1973, pp. 128–147.

45 Defence Act, 1909, Section 39.

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