

- 15 *Boys' Brigade Gazette*, X(3), November 1901, p. 41 and 'Register', 1902-1903.
- 16 See Hoare, *Boys, Urchins, Men*, Chapter IV.
- 17 *NZ Mail*, 16 December 1892.
- 18 In Sydney, for example, W. A. Smith's ideas were taken over into the Newsboys' Brigades formed by the powerful newspaper interests around the Fairfax family. The newsboys' movement in Adelaide, Sydney and Broken Hill ran an almost nightly programme for bootblacks, newspaper nippers, messenger boys, unemployed and other socially disadvantaged of those cities. See esp. Chapters II and VI of Hoare, *Boys, Urchins, Men* (1979).
- 19 *St John's Presbyterian Bible Class, 1888-1938. Jubilee History* (Wellington, 1938), p. 13. The next Bible Class formed was that at St Paul's Christchurch in 1896, which also had a Boys' Brigade Company formed in 1902. The first Bible Class Union for New Zealand was formed at Wainoni on Professor Alexander Bickerton's property at Easter 1902.
- 20 Alexander Turnbull foresaw, it seems, the value to posterity in collecting pamphlets, appeal literature and other ephemera concerning such institutions. In *The Wellington Boys' Institute: A Statement & an Appeal* (Wellington, 1910), there are several items bound in, including a typescript appeal (2pp), dated 14 March 1907 and signed by G. Troup, C. S. Moore, H. Drummond and W. Bruce and a 4pp pamphlet entitled *Wellington Boys' Institute and S. A. Rhodes' Home for Boys: Opinions of The Late Governor-General and other Leading Public Men* (Wellington, n.d.).
- 21 *Wellington Boys' Institute* (1910), pp. 10-11.
- 22 *Ibid.*, pp. 11-15.
- 23 *Ibid.*, p. 17.
- 24 *The Cyclopedia of New Zealand*, vol. I (Wellington, 1897), pp. 360-61.
- 25 *NZ Mail*, 30 January 1896. I am grateful to Margery Walton for drawing these newspaper references to my attention.
- 26 Hoare, *Boys, Urchins, Men*. (1979).
- 27 *Boys' Brigade Gazette*, XI (No. 2), November 1902, p. 24.
- 28 *Ibid.*, XII (No. 5), January 1904, p.70.
- 29 *Ibid.*, X (No. 5), January 1902, p.76.
- 30 *Ibid.*, III (No. 8), April 1895, p.230.
- 31 The best study of Drummond is still George Adam Smith's *The Life of Henry Drummond* (London, 1899). See esp. pp.440-461. I found Aberdeen's Brigade work best portrayed in the contemporary Canadian newspapers, but see also J. C. and I. M. Gordon, *'We Twa': Reminiscences of Lord and Lady Aberdeen* (2 vols, London, 1924) and *The Canadian Journal of Lady Aberdeen 1893-1898*, ed. John Saywell (Toronto, 1960).
- 32 Whilst in Canada early in 1978 I was privileged to work on MS records of the movement and to unearth a very important major record of the Boys' Brigade in Canada in the papers of Frederick Victor Longstaff (1879-1961) under Add. MSS 677, British Columbia Provincial Archives, Victoria, B.C., Canada. See esp. Longstaff's 'An outline of the Boys' Brigade in Canada, from 1889 until 1937', typescript, 13 pp.
- 33 See Hoare, *Boys, Urchins, Men* (1979) esp. Chapter III.
- 34 See Charles B. Morrell, *Handbook of The Boys' Brigade . . . with a History of the Boys' Brigade* (Cincinnati, 1894?).
- 35 'National Association and Board of Trustees Minutes, 1899-1915', held at U.B.B.A. Headquarters, Baltimore, U.S.A. I am grateful to the former National Commander, Frank Butt, for access to these records whilst in Baltimore at Easter 1978.