### "The Logic of the Ban"

# Obituary

#### Race Meeting Broadcasts

#### Dr. Charles Chilton

reason given for banning descriptions of race meetings over the air ton. was that it encouraged betting. ĨĖ was pointed out in rebuttal at that time that, if the suppression of betting was what was desired, the ban should extend further to newspapers and apply to race news. This is the position that is developing in America in at least one State. The District Attorney for the District of Columbia, charged with the responsibility of suppressing gambling in that State, wrote to the newspapers of Washington and other centres asking that they cease publishing certain treasury balances and clearing-house figures, on the totals of which gambling had become the prevalent practice, and also to cease publishing the results of race meetings, more particularly those not He pointed out that he legalised. was "engaged in a desperate effort to rid the nation's capital of gambling," and asked for the co-operation of the Press to that end. He wrote further: "In my experience gained in an earnest endeavour to cope with this evil, I have come to the conclusion that the man of standing, he was respected by newspapers of this city, unwittingly of course, are encouraging violations of at 3YA and it was working smoothly the gambling laws by printing and pub- and efficiently, gathering momentum lishing (in some cases in quite prom- all the time. A fortnight ago, at the inent portions of their newspapers) time of the opening of the new 4YA, racing entries, results, and miscel- he visited Dunedin and a representa-laneous information concerning horse tive committee was formed there. It racing, which publications are bound was a successful mission, but later, to encourage the residents of the district to patronise the bookmakers who are engaged in that line in the city."

Several of the newspapers agreed monia followed, with fatal results. to comply with the request of the District Attorney, but others declined to do so. Some of the papers that declined to comply adopted the attitude that the publication of the race results and banking figures were not as damning as they were represented.

READERS will remember that the THE death occurred in Christchurch last Friday of Dr. Charles Chil-The news has been read with regret by all interested in the broadcasting service with which during the last few months Dr. Chilton has been closely associated.

Always interested in radio broadcasting, he realised its great possibilities in the dissemination of information right into the homes of the people, and when the general manager of the Broadcasting Company was formulating his scheme of Primary Productions Committees for the broadcasting of talks to farmers. Dr. Chilton accepted willingly the position of organiser, for he saw in it an opportunity for further service.

After twenty-six years a professor at Canterbury College and rector from 1921 to 1928, he had retired, but he lived strenuously even in his retirement.

As organiser of the Primary Productions Committees of the Broadcasting Company he rendered good service; and his work was only beginning. A all men. He had formed a committee he visited Dunedin and a representaafter visiting friends in South Canterbury, he caught a chill while motoring home across the cold plains. Pneu-

New Zealand is the poorer by the death of Dr. Chilton, who held a distinguished place in the world of science, for which he did great work. He always devoted attention to the encouragement of education and scientific research. He published about 130 in scientific periodicals in New Zéaland, Australia, England, Sweden, India, and the Philippine Islands. In recognition of his service to Canterbury College, the honour of professor emeritus was conferred on him this year.

Dr. Chilton's scholastic record is an inspiration. He attended lectures at Canterbury College as an unmatriculated student from 1875 to 1878, when he gained a Junior University scholarship. In 1880 he completed his B.A. degree with exhibition in natural science and senior scholarship in English, physics and natural science, having thus qualified for a senior scholarship in all the five subjects for the B.A.



In 1881 he gained his M.A. degree with first-class honours in zoology, and in 1887, at the University of Otago, he took his B.Sc., the first in New Zealand, and in 1893 gained his D.Sc., being the first Doctor of Science in the University of New Zealand.

From 1895 to 1898, at Edinburgh University studying medicine, he took medals in botany, physiology and sur-gery, gained the Aitken Carlyle Scholarship and M.B., C.M. degree with honours. In 1899 he was house surgeon in the ophthalmic ward of the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, and during the next year he studied diseases of the eye at Heidelburg, Vienna and London. During 1901 and 1902 he acted as ophthalmic surgeon in Christchurch, and in 1902 was appointed acting-Professor of Biology during the absence on leave of Professor Dendy. In 1903 he was appointed' Professor of Biology and Palaeontology at Canterbury College, teaching both subjects till 1910, and continuing as Professor of Biology till his resignation in January, 1928.

original papers on zoological subjects lege, the first position of the kind in any Australian or New Zealand University College, and he held the office till January, 1928.

His other activities include actingcurator of the Canterbury Museum during 1905 and 1906, and again in 1909. He was one of the founders of the Dialectic Society of Canterbury College in 1879. He held the office of chairman of the Professorial Board several times, and represented Canterbury College on the Board of Studies and on the Senate of the University of New Zealand from 1908 to 1918.

Dr. Chilton took part in the formation of the Workers' Educational Association in Christehurch in 1915, and was president for two years. He was one of the representatives of the University of New Zealand at the Congress of Universities of the Empire 'm London in 1912, and received the honorary degree of LLD. from Aber-deen University. He has been a member of the Philosophical Institute of Canterbury since 1881, and was president in 1903, 1904 and 1913. He has been a member of the Australasian Association for Advancement of Science from its formation till the present time, and took part in the Philosophical Institute's expedition to the Sub-Antarctic Islands of New Zealand in 1907, and edited the volumes of re-

## The Auckland Radio Exhibition

#### "Kadio Record" Stand

FEATURING largely on our stand will be our new publication, "All About the All-Electric," and with its very attractive cover, this book should make a very bright and artistic effect. It has been stated in another portion of this issue that very complete details have been given in this handbook for converting a set from D.C. to A.C. To further help constructors, the technical editor will convert a set during the Exhibition on the lines laid down by the booklet. He will be only too pleased to explain any points as he goes along. These demonstrations will take take place during each afternoon, probably at about 3 o'clock

The familiar models described in the handbook wil! also be on exhibition. These will include the 4-valve A.C. Browning-Drake, and the power ampliga fier. A home-made dynamic cone speaker, which was described by tode" about twelve months ago, will It was in 1921 that Dr. Chilton was also be on exhibition. In all probabil-appointed Rector of Canterbury Colity, demonstrations will be given.

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