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# Advice on Health (No. 216)

## SUMMER DIARRHOEA

(Written for "The Listener" by DR. H. B. TURBOTT, Director of the Division of School Hygiene, Health Department).

HERE'S a seasonal enemy to peware of as warmer days arrivesummer sickness or epidemic diarrhoea. It is particularly hard on babies or toddlers; their gastric juices do not deal with the germs so well as adult stomachs; more germs survive; and more little ones suffer than grown-ups. But grown-ups get it too. It starts extremely suddenly, with a bout of diarrhoea, followed by frequent further bouts. Children usually develop a temperature and vomit.

Babies go under very quickly. It comes from germ infection of baby's foodstuffs. It is very rare in breast-fed babies and in them usually comes from neglect in care of the breasts. In bottle-fed babies it comes from unclean or contaminated milk, unclean utensils, food handling with dirty hands, dirty dummies, or through flies infecting any of these things.

Breast-feeding for baby is the best way to avoid summer diarrhoea. You will avoid it with bottle-fed babies by scrupulous cleanliness. Milk in the home must be kept cool, protected from flies, dust, unclean hands, and preferably pasteurised for safety. All baby's feeding utensils and bottles must be sterilised and kept so till used. Dummies should be abolished. Mother's hands and fingernails need careful scrubbing after attending baby, and then preparing his food. Otherwise anything touched will be infected. Lastly, wage war on flies, and keep them off milk, foodstuffs and baby's feeding things.

Adults are more resistant than babies, but they too are open to risk.

#### Raw, Ripe Apple

If your home is visited by summer diarrhoea what are you to do? If it is

baby, stop the feeds and put him on to boiled water only, until the doctor comes. If the doctor is busy and cannot come, put the child on to grated raw ripe apple, frequent spoonfuls, freshly grated, till the diarrhoea stops.

The apple has a curative effect on diarrhoea, due to a combination of the pectin, the acids, the sugars, and the traces of copper present in the apple. They combine to remove and counteract the poison from the germs and stop them from multiplying. So, while you have been accustomed to think of an apple as being laxative, in diarrhoea it can be actually used to achieve the reverse effect.

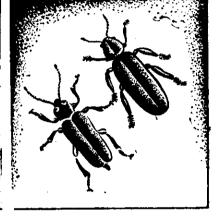
So, if you are grown up, the next time you pick up a bout of summer diarrhoea put yourself on to water and the apple cure. Either take it by the tablespoonful frequently, freshly grated, or better, do it this way:

Wash and slice 6 to 8 apples, including skins and cores. Barely cover with water, cook for 15 minutes, and, when cool, squeeze the juice through a jelly bag. Drink the whole of this juice, unsweetened, within two hours. Your attack will be nipped in the bud!

If the germ happens to be of the dysentery group, one of the sulphonamide drugs, called sulphaguanidine, gives a rapid cure. It can also be used as a preventive for others in an infected household, though this sort of use has been confined to the armed forces, so far, to control camp attacks. You cannot get this drug on your own; your doctor must prescribe it. So if an infective diarrhoea does not clear up in the first day with ordinary treatment - call your doctor.

# FACTS ABOUT WOOD



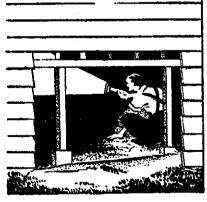


Every year more bush and forest is burnt in New Zealand, much of it through carelessness. At once the dead timber is attacked by borer. Millions of feet of valuable N.Z. wood is being pulverized by insects, which may increase after a fire by as much as 1,000 per cent. Thus borer multiply and spread into building timber and into buildings themselves.

Any form of rot favours the growth of Borer or Termite which feed on the cellulose in floor and wall timbers. The only satisfactory method of control is to impregnate the fibres of the timber with a chemical which poisons their food supply. Such is Penta-chlorophenol, shot with pressure guns into the wood itself by the experts of the Boracure Service.



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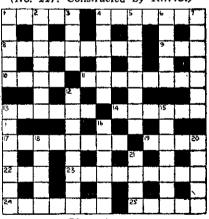


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### THE LISTENER CROSSWORD

(No. 227: Constructed by R.W.C.)



#### Clues Across

- Heats in order to produce speed. Fabulous mixture of rice and ham.
- A pig dares to run down, Twice five reversed.
- Animals in 8 across. Slam, Ericl (anag.).
- Confer. Allot.

#### Clues Down

- 1. Hardy produces a mythical snake.
- Four of them are featured at 9 p.m. Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Sature days.
- Young howk.
- Search for a drunk. 4.
- An unexpected trait to find amid lies. Boredom.

- In a star we find a mechanic.
  Let's keep our breath to cool it, as the saying advises.
  A red cob (anag.).
- A red con Make angry. 13. 15.
- Certify.

  The end of 12 down arranged as a song
- of mourning.

  A stew becomes this? We hope not,
  Found in a real toff.

(Answer to No. 226)

