

Te Rārangi Wā o te Reo Māori

1840 – 1990

E whai ake nei ētahi o ngā kōrero o roto i te whakaaturanga Akona te Reo: Te Reo Māori i te Mātauranga Kāwanatanga.

- 1816 Te wā i tū ai ngā kura mihana tuatahi. I whakaakona te mātauranga Pākehā ki te Māori mā te reo Māori tonu.
- 1847 I timata te utu moni āwhina a te kāwantanga ki ngā kura mihana katoa e ako ana mā te reo Ingarihi kē.
- 1860 Tae rawa ki ngā tau 1860 kua taea kē e te 75 ōrau o te taupori Māori te pānui te reo Māori, ā, e 66 ōrau o rātou e mōhio ana ki te tuhituhi Māori.
- 1867 Nō te whakamanatanga o te Native Schools Act 1867, ka tū ētahi kura tuatahi i ngā papakāinga a te Māori, e whai wāhi atu ana ki tētahi pūnaha-ā-motu a te kāwanatanga i raro i te mana o te Tari Māori. Ko te reo Ingarihi te huarahi whakaako. He kaha tonu te Māori ki te tautoko i ā rātou tamariki ki te ako i te reo Ingarihi nā tā rātou kite i ngā hua ka puta ki te tōtika te mahi tahi me te Pākehā.
- 1903 Mai i te tau 1903, i kaha ake te uruhina o ngā kaupapa here e whakaiti ana i te whakamahia o te reo Māori i roto i ngā kura Māori.
- 1913 I te tau 1913, e kōrero Māori tonu ana te 90 ōrau o ngā tamariki Māori, ā, tae noa ki ngā tau 1930 koirā tonu te reo matua i roto i ngā kāinga Māori.
- 1929 I whakaritea te reo Māori hei kaupapa mō te University Entrance.
- 1931 I puta tētahi kaupapa here i roto i ngā ture hou e pā ana ki ngā kura Māori. Ko te ‘cultural adaptation’ tērā, ā, he whakahau tonu kia whakaakona ko ngā toi Māori, engari te reo.
- 1940 Nā te nui haere o te hunga neke ki ngā tāone i ngā tau 1940 ka piki ake ngā mānukanuka o te Māori mō te ora o te reo.
- 1950 I ngā tau 1950, he nui te hāngai o ngā mahi ki te whakaako i te reo Ingarihi, ā, ko te whakaaro hoki kei whakararu noa iho te ako me te kōrero Māori. I ētahi kura i patua ngā tamariki mō te kōrero Māori.
- 1951 I puta te mōtini a te Rōpū Wāhine Māori Toko i te Ora e taunaki ana kia whakaakona te reo Māori i roto i ngā kura Māori. E ai ki te whakautu a te Minita o te Mātauranga ki tēnei mōtini, i aukatia te reo nā te iti o ngā kaiako e mōhio ana ki te reo Māori.
- 1961 I roto i tāna pūrongo ki te Minita o te Tari Māori, i kī a J K Hunn, ko te reo tētahi o ngā “few surviving relics of ancient Māori life”.
- 1962 Ko te kōrero a te Play Centre Movement – “vernacular Māori is unlikely to survive more than one generation from the present”.
- 1970 Tae rawa ki ngā tau 1970, 18-20 ōrau anake te hunga Māori e tino matatau ana ki te reo, ā, pakeke ake i te 65 tau te nuinga.
- 1972 I tāpaetia tētahi pitihihana ki te aroaro o te whare pāremata e inoi ana kia whakaakona te reo Māori i ngā kura katoa o te motu. E 30,000 ngā tāngata i haina i te pitihihana, ā, he nui ngā kaupapa i puta hei tautoko i te mātauranga reo Māori.
- 1978 I tū te kura o Ruatoki hei kura reorua tuatahi i Aotearoa.
- 1982 I tū ngā kōhanga reo tuatahi e rua i Wainuiomata me Waiwhetū. Nā ēnei timatanga ka puta ā-motu te Kāhui Kōhanga Reo.
- 1984 I whakatakotoria te Kerēme Reo Māori ki mua i te Rōpū Whakamana i te Tiriti o Waitangi e Ngā Kaiwhakapūmau i te Reo. Ko te whakatau tata, kua heke rawa te tokomaha o ngā kaikōrero Māori ki te 50,000, arā, 12 ōrau o te taupori Māori.
- 1985 I tū te kura kaupapa Māori tuatahi, a Hoani Waititi, mō ngā tamariki e puta ana i ngā kōhanga reo.
- 1987 I te tau 1987, nā runga i te whakahau a te Rōpū Whakamana i te Tiriti o Waitangi, ka mana te Ture Reo Māori. Nā tēnei ture i mana ai te reo Māori hei reo whaimana, ā, i tū ai hoki te Kōmihana mō te Reo Māori, e kīia ana i ēnei rā, ko Te Taura Whiri i te Reo Māori.
- 1989 Nō te tau 1989 rawa i whakaaehia ōkawatia e te kāwanatanga ngā Kura Kaupapa Māori.