H.—34.

The following summary gives the number of earthquakes reported felt in New Zealand during the year 1935, and the maximum intensity reported in each month:—

	Month.		Num	ber of Earthq	uakes reporte	Maximum	Tarabita and Mercata		
			North Island.	South Island	Both Islands.	Total for New Zealand.	Intensity (RF. Scale).	Locality of Maximum.	
	<i>193</i> 5.								
January			7	5	1	11	5	Tokomaru Bay, Hastings.	
February			12	7	1	18	5	Puysegur Point.	
March			8	5		13	6	Hicks Bay.	
April			6	1		7	5 '	Wanganui, Milford Sound.	
May			16	3	1	18	5	Farewell Spit.	
June			10	3		13	5	Taupo.	
July			11	9	1	20	7	Wairakei.	
August			7	6	1	12	6	Waipiro Bay.	
September			6	6	1	11	5	Whakatane, Lake Grass mere, Cheviot.	
October			4	5		9	6	Milford Track (Quinton Huts).	
November			7	3	1	9	5	Wanganui, Paraparaumu Paekakariki.	
December			9	1	1	9	5	Paekakariki.	
\mathbf{T} o	tals		103	54	7	150	7	Wairakei.	

It will be seen that 150 earthquakes were felt in some part of New Zealand during the year 1935. Of these earthquakes, 103 were felt in some part of the North Island, and 54 in some part of the South Island. Seven were felt in both Islands.

The following list gives the number of earthquakes in which the maximum intensity reported reached the various degrees of the Rossi-Forel scale:—

				Rossi-Forel Scale.										Totals
	Month.			1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	lotan
	1935.													
January					1	4	4	2						1.1
February					2	9	6	1						18
March					2	6	4		1					13
April					2	2	1	2						7
May					1	9	7	1						18
June					1	3	7	2						13
July				1	2	4	8	4.		1				20
August					1	4	6		1					12
September					1	2	4	3	1					11
October					2	4	3							9
November					1	3	3	2						9
December	• •			1		5	1	2			• •	• • •		9
Totals				2	16	55	54	19	3	1				150

The total number of earthquakes reported felt, and the maximum intensities reported in each of the years 1921 to 1935 (inclusive), are as follows:—

	Year.		Number of Earthquakes reported felt.	Maximum Intensity (RF. Scale).	Year,			Number of Earthquakes reported felt.	Maximum Intensity (RF. Scale)	
1921			91	8	1929			678	10	
1922			1,187	8	1930			748	8	
1923			76	6	1931			432	. 10	
1924			70	7	1932			313	9	
1925			76	8	1933			108	7	
1926			173	8	1934			230	9	
1927			107	8	1935			150	7	
1928			80	8						

The figures in the above table giving the number of reported earthquakes require careful interpretation. In years of major earthquakes, such as 1929 and 1931, many of the numerous aftershocks are liable to be passed unnoticed, while during a period of quiescence there is a tendency for all shocks, however slight, to be reported. This leads to an undue emphasis being placed upon earthquake activity of what is a comparatively quiet period. The great number of earthquakes reported in 1922 is due to the swarm of local shocks which occurred in the Taupo region in the latter half of that year. Also, although there was no major earthquake in 1930, a large number of shocks occurred in that year, due mainly to the continuation of aftershocks of the Buller earthquake of 1929, 17th June.