12. SALARIES OF TEACHERS.

The average salaries (including house allowances, value of residences, and all other allowances) of adult teachers in primary schools in 1914 and for the last five years are shown in the following table:—

Under the provisions of the Finance Act, 1931, the salaries of all teachers, in common with those of all public servants, were reduced by 10 per cent. as from the 1st April, 1931. Salaries were further reduced under the provisions of the National Expenditure Adjustment Act, 1932, as from the 1st April, 1932. The reductions made were 5 per cent. on salaries not exceeding £225 per annum, 10 per cent. between that figure and not exceeding £720, and $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on those exceeding that figure. The reductions noted in average salaries therefore in the years 1931 and 1932 are as a result of the operation of the afore-mentioned provisions.

Table M 1.—Average Salaries of Primary-school Teachers (exclusive of Teachers in Intermediate Schools and Departments and Secondary Departments of District High Schools) as in December.

(1)	Teachers in all schools—		1914. £	1929. £	1930. £	1931. £	1932. £	19 3 3.
	(a) Men and women (b) Men	• •	$\frac{163}{224}$	$\frac{281}{356}$	$281 \\ 351 \\ 242$	$255 \\ 320 \\ 218$	$228 \\ 283 \\ 195$	$231 \\ 283 \\ 198$
(2)	(c) Women	 ttendance	128 over eig	240 ht—	244	210	190	190
(2)	(a) Men and Women (b) Men (c) Women			$287 \\ 359 \\ 246$	288 354 249	$261 \\ 323 \\ 224$	232 286 200	$235 \\ 286 \\ 202$
(3)	Teachers in schools with average a (a) Men and women (b) Men		over two	290 376 245	291 370 248	265 338 223	236 301 199	239 302 201
(4)	Head teachers— (a) Men			443 368	441 381	400 345	357 309	356 313
(5)	All sole teachers— (a) Men		• •	$\frac{279}{242}$	$\frac{282}{243}$	$\frac{251}{220}$	222 199	224 197
(6)	Assistants— (a) Men	••		$\frac{313}{232}$	304 233	283 210	249 188	250 191