12. SALARIES OF TEACHERS.

The average salaries (including house allowances, value of residences, and all other allowances) of adult teachers in primary schools in 1914 and for the last five years are shown in the following table:—

Under the provisions of the Finance Act, 1931, the salaries of all teachers, in common with those of all public servants, were reduced by 10 per cent. as from the 1st April, 1931. Salaries were further reduced under the provisions of the National Expenditure Adjustment Act, 1932, as from the 1st April, 1932. The reductions made were 5 per cent. on salaries not exceeding £225 per annum, 10 per cent. between that figure and not exceeding £720, and $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on those exceeding that figure. The reductions noted in average salaries therefore in the years 1931 and 1932 are as a result of the operation of the afore-mentioned provisions.

Table M 1.—Average Salaries of Primary-school Teachers (exclusive of Teachers in Junior High Schools* and Departments and Secondary Departments of District High Schools) as in December.

(1)	Teachers in all (a) Men and (b) Men (c) Women	women			1914. £ 163 224 128	1928. £ 280 354 240	1929. £ 281 356 240	1930. £ 281 351 242	1931. £ 255 320 218	1932. £ 228 283 195
(2)	Teachers in school (a) Men and (b) Men (c) Women	women	~		over	287	287 359 246	288 354 249	$261 \\ 323 \\ 224$	232 286 200
(3)	Teachers in scho (a) Men and (b) Men (c) Women	women		attendance	• •	291 370	$-290\ 376\ 245$	291 370 248	$265 \\ 338 \\ 223$	236 301 199
(4)	Head teachers— (a) Men (b) Women	- · ·		• •		$\frac{444}{374}$	443 368	441 381	400 3 4 5	357 309
(5)	All sole teachers (a) Men (b) Women	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• •	2 •	276 241	$279 \\ 242$	$\frac{282}{243}$	$251 \\ 220$	$\frac{222}{199}$
(6)	Assistants— (a) Men (b) Women	• •				309 2 33	313 232	304 233	283 210	249 188

 $^{^*}$ Prior to 1931 those junior-high-school teachers in the service of an Education Board were included. In 1931 and 1932 all teachers in junior high schools and departments are excluded.