

1928.  
NEW ZEALAND.

DEPARTMENT OF IMMIGRATION

(ANNUAL REPORT ON).

*Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.*

SIR,—

Department of Immigration, 10th July, 1928.

Herewith I have the honour to submit the annual report upon the immigration which has taken place into New Zealand from the United Kingdom during the year 1927–28.

I have, &c.,

H. D. THOMSON, Under-Secretary.

The Hon. W. Nosworthy, Minister of Immigration, Wellington.

REPORT.

OWING to the conditions existing in New Zealand during the past twelve months, the question of migration is one which has been receiving, and is still receiving, the earnest consideration of the Government. The policy adopted in the special circumstances existing has been to curtail the rate of assisted migration to the Dominion, and it has been decided that this policy shall remain in force until such time as a material improvement in the present economic situation will permit of some relaxation.

The question of migration in relation to unemployment has been closely watched, and, although any sudden curtailment could not be brought about without inflicting hardship in many cases, it was deemed advisable to restrict assisted passages to the following: (1) Separated families; (2) domestics and single women; (3) Flock House, Salvation Army, and Church of England boys.

The number of assisted immigrants that have arrived in the Dominion during the past year shows a decrease of 66 per cent. on the previous year's figures—in fact, the total is the smallest recorded since the year ending 31st March, 1920.

The total number of arrivals in New Zealand from the United Kingdom and Ireland during the year ended 31st March, 1928, was 6,197 (3,139 males and 3,058 females). Out of the total number of persons arriving—namely, 6,197—3,822 were assisted to New Zealand by the Imperial and New Zealand Governments. The number of assisted immigrants is made up of persons nominated from New Zealand and of persons themselves applying for assisted passages in London.

During the year the following steamers brought out assisted immigrants:—

TOTAL PASSENGERS.

| Vessel.             | Date of Arrival. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. |
|---------------------|------------------|------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Tainui .. .. .      | 5/4/27           | 128  | 73     | 113       | 314    |
| Mataroa .. .. .     | 3/5/27           | 178  | 127    | 134       | 439    |
| Arawa .. .. .       | 8/5/27           | 70   | 102    | 137       | 309    |
| Rotorua .. .. .     | 13/5/27          | 32   | 80     | 73        | 185    |
| Corinthic .. .. .   | 1/6/27           | 13   | 44     | 28        | 85     |
| Remuera .. .. .     | 11/6/27          | 43   | 25     | 38        | 106    |
| Ionic .. .. .       | 29/6/27          | 20   | 47     | 31        | 98     |
| Rimutaka .. .. .    | 21/7/27          | 11   | 24     | 19        | 54     |
| Tamaroa .. .. .     | 25/7/27          | 67   | 64     | 76        | 207    |
| Ruahine .. .. .     | 11/8/27          | 16   | 45     | 51        | 112    |
| Port Hunter .. .. . | 4/8/27           | 1    | ..     | ..        | 1      |
| Tainui .. .. .      | 4/9/27           | 15   | 56     | 26        | 97     |

TOTAL PASSENGERS—continued.

| Vessel.          | Date of Arrival. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. |
|------------------|------------------|------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Mataroa .. ..    | 26/9/27          | 19   | 68     | 37        | 124    |
| Rotorua .. ..    | 9/10/27          | 39   | 31     | 62        | 132    |
| Ruapehu .. ..    | 20/10/27         | 4    | 6      | 2         | 12     |
| Corinthic .. ..  | 25/10/27         | 37   | 63     | 40        | 140    |
| Remuera .. ..    | 7/11/27          | 21   | 56     | 58        | 135    |
| Athenic .. ..    | 27/11/27         | 12   | 88     | 44        | 144    |
| Ionic .. ..      | 1/12/27          | 1    | 3      | ..        | 4      |
| Hororata .. ..   | 5/12/27          | 20   | 65     | 35        | 120    |
| Port Hardy* ..   | 29/9/27          | 1    | ..     | ..        | 1      |
| Tamaroa .. ..    | 18/12/27         | 14   | 80     | 29        | 123    |
| Rimutaka .. ..   | 20/12/27         | 2    | 3      | ..        | 5      |
| Ruahine .. ..    | 30/12/27         | 32   | 51     | 55        | 138    |
| Tainui .. ..     | 18/1/28          | 51   | 32     | 42        | 125    |
| Arawa .. ..      | 24/1/28          | 16   | 81     | 39        | 136    |
| Hobson's Bay* .. | 7/2/28           | ..   | 1      | 1         | 2      |
| Mataroa .. ..    | 17/2/28          | 22   | 63     | 34        | 119    |
| Ruapehu .. ..    | 29/2/28          | 2    | 3      | 1         | 6      |
| Rotorua .. ..    | 25/2/28          | 30   | 42     | 42        | 114    |
| Corinthic .. ..  | 12/3/28          | 28   | 56     | 31        | 115    |
| Remuera .. ..    | 25/3/28          | 35   | 44     | 41        | 120    |
| Totals .. ..     | ..               | 980  | 1,523  | 1,319     | 3,822  |

\* Sailing date.

NOMINATED AND APPLIED PASSENGERS PER EACH VESSEL FROM THE 1ST APRIL, 1927, TO 31ST MARCH, 1928.

| Vessel.          | Date of Arrival: | Nominated. |        |           |        | Applied. |        |           |        | Total. |        |           |        |
|------------------|------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
|                  |                  | Men.       | Women. | Children. | Total. | Men.     | Women. | Children. | Total. | Men.   | Women. | Children. | Total. |
| Tainui ..        | 5/4/27           | 118        | 73     | 113       | 304    | 10       | ..     | ..        | 10     | 128    | 73     | 113       | 314    |
| Mataroa ..       | 3/5/27           | 151        | 102    | 134       | 387    | 27       | 25     | ..        | 52     | 178    | 127    | 134       | 439    |
| Arawa ..         | 8/5/27           | 70         | 102    | 137       | 309    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 70     | 102    | 137       | 309    |
| Rotorua ..       | 13/5/27          | 31         | 53     | 73        | 157    | 1        | 27     | ..        | 28     | 32     | 80     | 73        | 185    |
| Corinthic ..     | 1/6/27           | 13         | 20     | 28        | 61     | ..       | 24     | ..        | 24     | 13     | 44     | 28        | 85     |
| Remuera ..       | 11/6/27          | 40         | 25     | 38        | 103    | 3        | ..     | ..        | 3      | 43     | 25     | 38        | 106    |
| Ionic ..         | 29/6/27          | 20         | 21     | 31        | 72     | ..       | 26     | ..        | 26     | 20     | 47     | 31        | 98     |
| Rimutaka ..      | 21/7/27          | 11         | 24     | 19        | 54     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 11     | 24     | 19        | 54     |
| Tamaroa ..       | 25/7/27          | 67         | 43     | 76        | 186    | ..       | 21     | ..        | 21     | 67     | 64     | 76        | 207    |
| Ruahine ..       | 11/8/27          | 16         | 45     | 51        | 112    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 16     | 45     | 51        | 112    |
| Port Hunter ..   | 4/8/27           | 1          | ..     | ..        | 1      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1      | ..     | ..        | 1      |
| Tainui ..        | 4/9/27           | 15         | 34     | 26        | 75     | ..       | 22     | ..        | 22     | 15     | 56     | 26        | 97     |
| Mataroa ..       | 26/9/27          | 19         | 44     | 37        | 100    | ..       | 24     | ..        | 24     | 19     | 68     | 37        | 124    |
| Rotorua ..       | 9/10/27          | 39         | 31     | 62        | 132    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 39     | 31     | 62        | 132    |
| Ruapehu ..       | 20/10/27         | 4          | 6      | 2         | 12     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 4      | 6      | 2         | 12     |
| Corinthic ..     | 25/10/27         | 37         | 35     | 40        | 112    | ..       | 28     | ..        | 28     | 37     | 63     | 40        | 140    |
| Remuera ..       | 7/11/27          | 21         | 56     | 58        | 135    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 21     | 56     | 58        | 135    |
| Athenic ..       | 27/11/27         | 11         | 52     | 44        | 107    | 1        | 36     | ..        | 37     | 12     | 88     | 44        | 144    |
| Ionic ..         | 1/12/27          | 1          | 3      | ..        | 4      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1      | 3      | ..        | 4      |
| Hororata ..      | 5/12/27          | 20         | 65     | 35        | 120    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 20     | 65     | 35        | 120    |
| Port Hardy* ..   | 29/9/27          | ..         | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1        | ..     | ..        | 1      | 1      | ..     | ..        | 1      |
| Tamaroa ..       | 18/12/27         | 14         | 57     | 29        | 100    | ..       | 23     | ..        | 23     | 14     | 80     | 29        | 123    |
| Rimutaka ..      | 20/12/27         | 2          | 3      | ..        | 5      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 2      | 3      | ..        | 5      |
| Ruahine ..       | 30/12/27         | 32         | 51     | 55        | 138    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 32     | 51     | 55        | 138    |
| Tainui ..        | 18/1/28          | 51         | 32     | 42        | 125    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 51     | 32     | 42        | 125    |
| Arawa ..         | 24/1/28          | 16         | 59     | 39        | 114    | ..       | 22     | ..        | 22     | 16     | 81     | 39        | 136    |
| Mataroa ..       | 17/2/28          | 22         | 46     | 34        | 102    | ..       | 17     | ..        | 17     | 22     | 63     | 34        | 119    |
| Ruapehu ..       | 29/2/28          | 2          | 3      | 1         | 6      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 2      | 3      | 1         | 6      |
| Rotorua ..       | 25/2/28          | 30         | 42     | 42        | 114    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 30     | 42     | 42        | 114    |
| Corinthic ..     | 12/3/28          | 28         | 37     | 31        | 96     | ..       | 19     | ..        | 19     | 28     | 56     | 31        | 115    |
| Remuera ..       | 25/3/28          | 35         | 44     | 41        | 120    | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 35     | 44     | 41        | 120    |
| Hobson's Bay* .. | ..               | ..         | 1      | 1         | 2      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | ..     | 1      | 1         | 2      |
| Totals ..        | ..               | 937        | 1,209  | 1,319     | 3,465  | 43       | 314    | ..        | 357    | 980    | 1,523  | 1,319     | 3,822  |

\* Sailing date.

## DISTRIBUTION OF ASSISTED PASSENGERS BY DISTRICTS.

| District.           | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. |
|---------------------|------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Auckland .. .. .    | 398  | 514    | 464       | 1,376  |
| Canterbury .. .. .  | 97   | 197    | 132       | 426    |
| Hawke's Bay .. .. . | 37   | 61     | 38        | 136    |
| Marlborough .. .. . | 6    | 7      | 7         | 20     |
| Nelson .. .. .      | 29   | 41     | 52        | 122    |
| Otago .. .. .       | 69   | 102    | 90        | 261    |
| Southland .. .. .   | 25   | 36     | 29        | 90     |
| Taranaki .. .. .    | 47   | 48     | 59        | 154    |
| Wellington .. .. .  | 255  | 482    | 415       | 1,152  |
| Westland .. .. .    | 17   | 35     | 33        | 85     |
| Totals .. .. .      | 980  | 1,523  | 1,319     | 3,822  |

## DISTRIBUTION OF DOMESTIC SERVANTS BY DISTRICTS.

| Vessel.           | Date of Arrival. | Auckland. | Canterbury. | Hawke's Bay. | Marlborough. | Otago. | Southland. | Taranaki. | Wellington. | Westland. | Total. |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| Mataroa .. .. .   | 3/5/27           | 8         | 5           | 2            | ..           | ..     | ..         | ..        | 15          | ..        | 30     |
| Rotorua .. .. .   | 13/5/27          | 7         | 3           | 1            | ..           | 5      | ..         | ..        | 13          | ..        | 29     |
| Corinthic .. .. . | 1/6/27           | 10        | 4           | 1            | 1            | 2      | ..         | ..        | 7           | ..        | 25     |
| Ionic .. .. .     | 29/6/27          | 8         | 4           | 1            | ..           | 1      | 1          | ..        | 13          | ..        | 28     |
| Tamaroa .. .. .   | 25/7/27          | 8         | 1           | 1            | ..           | 2      | ..         | ..        | 10          | ..        | 22     |
| Tainui .. .. .    | 4/9/27           | 6         | 5           | 2            | ..           | 2      | ..         | 1         | 8           | ..        | 24     |
| Mataroa .. .. .   | 26/9/27          | 3         | 5           | ..           | ..           | ..     | ..         | ..        | 15          | 1         | 24     |
| Corinthic .. .. . | 25/10/27         | 4         | 5           | 2            | ..           | ..     | ..         | ..        | 17          | ..        | 28     |
| Athenic .. .. .   | 27/11/27         | 13        | 5           | 7            | ..           | 2      | ..         | 2         | 10          | ..        | 39     |
| Tamaroa .. .. .   | 18/12/27         | 6         | 4           | 3            | ..           | 1      | ..         | 2         | 7           | ..        | 23     |
| Arawa .. .. .     | 24/1/28          | 11        | 3           | 1            | ..           | 2      | ..         | 1         | 5           | 3         | 26     |
| Mataroa .. .. .   | 17/2/28          | 5         | 3           | 2            | 1            | 3      | ..         | 1         | 6           | ..        | 21     |
| Corinthic .. .. . | 12/3/28          | 3         | 2           | ..           | ..           | ..     | ..         | ..        | 14          | ..        | 19     |
| Totals .. .. .    | ..               | 92        | 49          | 23           | 2            | 20     | 1          | 7         | 140         | 4         | 338    |

## DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC-SCHOOL BOYS BY DISTRICTS.

| Vessel.         | Date of Arrival. | Auckland. | Marlborough. | Otago. | Taranaki. | Total. |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Tainui .. .. .  | 5/4/27           | 6         | 1            | 1      | ..        | 8      |
| Mataroa .. .. . | 3/5/27           | 4         | ..           | 1      | ..        | 5      |
| Arawa .. .. .   | 8/5/27           | 1         | ..           | ..     | ..        | 1      |
| Remuera .. .. . | 11/6/27          | ..        | ..           | ..     | 1         | 1      |
| Arawa .. .. .   | 24/1/28          | ..        | ..           | ..     | 1         | 1      |
| Totals .. .. .  | ..               | 11        | 1            | 2      | 2         | 16     |

