

FIG. 3. Old drainage, with new system being installed. Note the 4 in. earthenware pipe, then a 6 in., and finally a 4 in. pipe with 90 per cent. bend. Earthenware instead of cast iron. No terminal vent. No anti siphon vent.

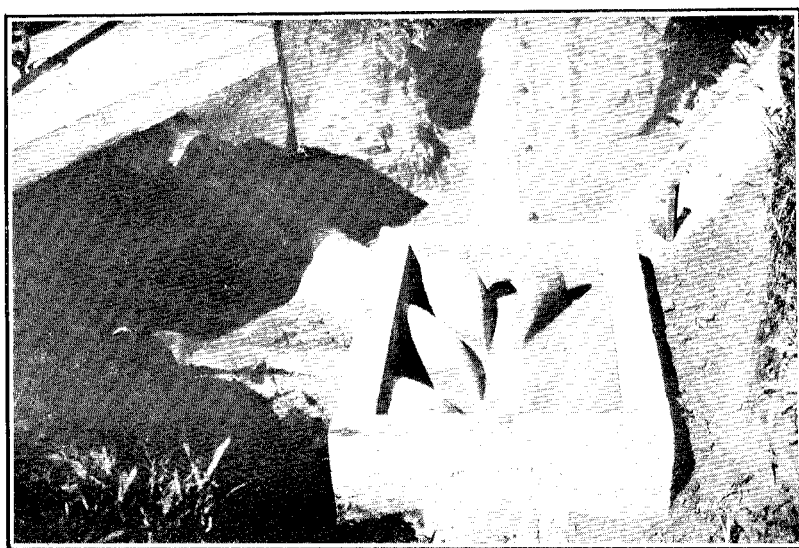


FIG. 4. This manhole shows the work of a Samoan-born laborer, after a little more than twelve months' training.