

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF PARTICULAR FOODSTUFFS\*—*continued.*

## 3. Beef.

| Year. | United Kingdom<br>(Carcase,<br>Middling). | France<br>(La<br>Villette). | Germany<br>(Berlin<br>Cattle). | United<br>States of<br>America<br>(Steers, g.<br>to ch.). | Canada<br>(Steers,<br>Choice). | New<br>Zealand. |
|-------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1890  | 101                                       | 105                         | 103                            | 87  | 109                            | 102             |
| 1891  | 107                                       | 106                         | 104                            | 108   | 104                            | 96              |
| 1892  | 101                                       | 102                         | 101                            | 95  | 101                            | 93              |
| 1893  | 104                                       | 101                         | 93                             | 102   | 116                            | 114             |
| 1894  | 99  | 114                         | 103                            | 96  | 104                            | 117             |
| 1895  | 99  | 104                         | 103                            | 104   | 97                             | 104             |
| 1896  | 91  | 95                          | 97                             | 90  | 79                             | 100             |
| 1897  | 96  | 93                          | 98                             | 101   | 89                             | 87              |
| 1898  | 96  | 88                          | 98                             | 103   | 99                             | 96              |
| 1899  | 107                                       | 91                          | 100                            | 114   | 100                            | 94              |
| 1900  | 112                                       | 90                          | 103                            | 114   | 111                            | 105             |
| 1901  | 112                                       | 93                          | 101                            | 118   | 115                            | 121             |
| 1902  | 125                                       | 88                          | 105                            | 138   | 128                            | 131             |
| 1903  | 112                                       | 88                          | 112                            | 107   | 117                            | 148             |
| 1904  | 112                                       | 87                          | 114                            | 110   | 118                            | 123             |
| 1905  | 107                                       | 85                          | 119                            | 110   | 119                            | 113             |
| 1906  | 107                                       | 81                          | 128                            | 113   | 118                            | 118             |
| 1907  | 112                                       | 92                          | 127                            | 123   | 127                            | 123             |
| 1908  | 120                                       | 94                          | 120                            | 127   | 130                            | 125             |
| 1909  | 120                                       | 99                          | 114                            | 136   | 148                            | 110             |
| 1910  | 128                                       | 95                          | 125                            | 148   | 161                            | 129             |
| 1911  | ..  | ..                          | ..                             | ..  | ..                             | 140             |

The high rise in the price of beef in New South Wales since 1904 has already been noted. The newer countries show the higher rate of increase, probably because some of the cattle lands are being devoted to other uses.

## 4. Sugar.

| Year. | United Kingdom<br>(West<br>Indian). | France<br>(Beet,<br>White). | Germany<br>(Magde-<br>burg). | United<br>States of<br>America<br>(Granu-<br>lated). | Canada<br>(Granu-<br>lated). | New<br>Zealand<br>(Refined<br>No. 1). |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1890  | 113                                 | 105                         | 125                          | 130  | 143                          | 117                                   |
| 1891  | 117                                 | 110                         | 134                          | 100  | 119                          | 112                                   |
| 1892  | 117                                 | 115                         | 128                          | 92   | 93                           | 109                                   |
| 1893  | 123                                 | 127                         | 116                          | 102  | 106                          | 105                                   |
| 1894  | 97                                  | 97                          | 88                           | 87   | 91                           | 104                                   |
| 1895  | 87                                  | 86                          | 78                           | 88   | 82                           | 94                                    |
| 1896  | 93                                  | 91                          | 87                           | 96   | 91                           | 95                                    |
| 1897  | 80                                  | 80                          | 76                           | 95   | 88                           | 89                                    |
| 1898  | 82                                  | 93                          | 82                           | 105  | 93                           | 88                                    |
| 1899  | 87                                  | 95                          | 86                           | 104  | 93                           | 89                                    |
| 1900  | 97                                  | 92                          | 87                           | 113  | 95                           | 93                                    |
| 1901  | 80                                  | 78                          | 75                           | 107  | 97                           | 94                                    |
| 1902  | 63                                  | 66                          | 60                           | 94   | 79                           | 85                                    |
| 1903  | 74                                  | 76                          | 71                           | 98   | 79                           | 87                                    |
| 1904  | 89                                  | 88                          | 78                           | 101  | 90                           | 86                                    |
| 1905  | 95                                  | 97                          | 88                           | 111  | 105                          | 96                                    |
| 1906  | 74                                  | 77                          | 66                           | 96   | 86                           | 89                                    |
| 1907  | 78                                  | 80                          | 66                           | 98   | 90                           | 86                                    |
| 1908  | 84                                  | 90                          | 81                           | 104  | 96                           | 67                                    |
| 1909  | 89                                  | 95                          | 83                           | 101  | 95                           | 69                                    |
| 1910  | 95                                  | 119                         | 97                           | 105  | 102                          | 75                                    |
| 1911  | ..                                  | ..                          | ..                           | ..   | ..                           | 72                                    |

The course of New Zealand prices shows clearly the effect of the tariff remissions in 1907.

\* To nearest whole number.