Claims on the General Government for £1,661,484 13s. 10d. were paid on behalf of the Treasury Discount-stamps numbering 1,223,760, for £1,274 15s., were sold and 1,238,640, for £1,290 5s. redeemed during the year.

Contributions to the National Provident Fund collected by Postmasters amounted to £1,333 16s. 5d.

## GROSS RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

The gross amount received by the Department during 1911 was £36,387,554 5s. 4d., of which £30,227,885 13s. 11d. was departmental and £6,159,668 11s. 5d. on account of other Departments.

The gross amount paid out was £36,314,660 18s, 4½d., made up of £30,183,465 4s. 11½d. departmental and on behalf of other Departments, to individuals £4,000,577 15s. 1d., and to accounts £2,130,617 18s. 4d.

The total gross receipts and payments were therefore £72,702,215 3s. 81/4d.

## TELEGRAPHS.

The total value of the telegraph and telephone business for the year ended the 31st March, 1912, including miscellaneous telegraph receipts and Government telegrams, was £479,289 17s. 4d., as compared with £438,989 19s. 10d. for the previous year—an increase of £40,299 17s. 6d., or 9.18 per cent. The following is a comparison of the traffic in paid telegrams during the last five years:-

|   |          | J.,. | Number.   |           |                | Revenue. |                          |  |
|---|----------|------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------|--------------------------|--|
|   | 1907 - 8 |      | 6,958,279 | Increase, | 12.96 per cent | 222,926  | Increase, 10.2 per cent. |  |
|   | 1908-9   |      | 7,338,017 | "         | 5.46 "         | 233,517  | " 4·75 "                 |  |
|   | 1909-10  |      | 7,757,128 | ,,        | 5.71           | 244,906  | " 4·88 "                 |  |
| • | 1910-11  |      | 8,268,340 | . ,,      | 6.59 "         | 265,624  | " 8· <b>4</b> 5 "        |  |
|   | 1911-12  |      | 8,971,725 |           | 8.51 "         | 288,431  | " 8·59 "                 |  |

The number of telegrams forwarded and the revenue derived therefrom during the four quarters of the financial years 1910-11 and 1911-12 respectively are as follows:-

|  |                                    | Number of Telegrams forwarded.     |                        |                                | Revenue.  |                                 |  |   |                       |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|
| Quarter.   | Year ended<br>31st March,<br>1911. | Year ended<br>31st March,<br>1912. | Increase<br>per Cent.  | Year ended<br>31st March, 1911 |   | Year ended<br>31st March, 1912. |  | Increase<br>per Cent.   |                       |
| June quarter<br>September quarter<br>December quarter<br>March quarter | •••                                | 2,160,751                          | 2,353,496<br>2,433,870 | 7·18<br>7·98<br>8·92<br>9·73   | 62,873<br>62,382<br>69,195<br>71,171<br>265,624 | 16 11<br>18 11<br>16 9          | \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 66,808<br>\$\frac{1}{2}\$ 66,738<br>\$\frac{1}{6}\$ 76,480<br>\$\frac{1}{2}\$ 78,404 | $     \begin{array}{ccc}       18 & 2\frac{1}{4} \\       3 & 5\frac{1}{4} \\       6 & 8     \end{array} $ | 6.98<br>10.58<br>10.1 |

The telegraph receipts for the financial year, including telephone-exchange subscriptions, privatewire rents, &c., amounted to £474,458 6s. 10d., as compared with £434,115 19s. 8½d. in 1910-11—an increase of £40,342 7s. 1½d, or 9·29 per cent.

The expenditure was £469,716 17s. 7d., as against £446,709 17s. 1d. for the previous year—an

increase of £23,007 0s. 6d., or 5.15 per cent.

There were 11,805 miles of line and 39,370 miles of wire at the close of the year-an increase of 489 and 2,158 miles respectively.

The net expenditure out of Public Works Fund for telegraph-extension was £147,692 6s. 8d., as compared with £111,867 13s. 1d. in 1910-11.

The number of private wires and subsidized lines was 519, as compared with 536 in 1910-11.

The amount received for rent and maintenance, &c., of such lines was £3,325 17s. 4d., as against £3,712 15s. 4d. in 1910-11.

The total number of telegraph and telephone offices open at the close of the year was 2,081. Of these, 310 were Morse-telegraph offices and 1,771 were telephone-offices. The total number of telegraph and telephone offices combined with post-offices was 1747; not combined, 334. The number of telegrams of all codes forwarded during the last financial year was 9,063,133—an

increase of 702,486, or 8.40 per cent. over 1910-11.

The proportion of paid telegrams per head of population was 8.34, and 7.78 the previous year.

The number of ordinary telegrams forwarded was 5,911,322, of the value of £185,612 9s. 4d., compared with 5,536,706, of the value of £173,142 15s. 11½d., in 1910-11—an increase of 374,616 in number, and of £12,469 13s.  $4\frac{1}{2}$ d: in amount

The urgent telegrams numbered 258,983, to the value of £15,854 8s. 10d.—a decrease of 3,161 in number and £219 8s. 3d. in amount.

The average value of each ordinary telegram was 7.54d., and of each urgent telegram 1s. 2.69d.

440,506 Press telegrams, of the value of £22,152 18s. 7½d., were forwarded in 1911-12, as compared with 438,114, valued at £22,069 11s. 1d., forwarded in 1910-11—an increase in number of 2,392, or 0.55 per cent., and an increase of £83 7s.  $6\frac{1}{2}$ d., or 0.38 per cent. in value.