- "Dam" includes any natural as well as any artificial depository of water: "District" and "mining district" mean a mining district constituted under this Act: "Endowment" means any land set apart under any Act by way of endowment for any public body or local authority, in whomsoever the fee-simple of such land is vested: "Former Mining Act" means any Mining Act in force at any time prior to the commencement of this Act, and includes the compiled Acts: "Gold" includes any substance containing gold or silver, or having gold or silver mixed therein, or set apart for the purpose of extracting gold or silver therefrom: "Inspector of Mines" or "Inspector" means an Inspector of Mines appointed under this Act, and includes an Assistant 15 Inspector: "Land" includes water: "Local authority" means a Borough or County Council, a Town or Road Board, or a Harbour Board: "Machinery" includes all mechanical appliances of whatsoever 20 kind used for any mining purpose: "Magistrate" means a Stipendiary Magistrate: "Metal" includes gold: "Mine," as a noun, includes every parcel of land in, on, or under which any mining operations are carried on, whether such 25 mine is occupied under any title or not; and includes also all machinery used in such operations: "Mine," as a verb, includes any mode or method of working a mine: 30 "Miner's right" includes also a consolidated miner's right: "Mineral" means any metal or mineral other than precious metals, precious stones, and coal; and includes petroleum and other mineral oils: "Mining" means mining operations, and includes prospecting: "Mining Act" means any Act relating to mining for gold or any 35 other metal or mineral: "Mine-manager" means the person having the actual control and working of any mine: "Mining operations" and "mining purposes" mean mining for gold or any other metal or mineral; and include— (a.) The stacking, storing, and treatment of any substance supposed to contain gold or any other metal or mineral: (b). The erection, maintenance, and use of machinery, and the construction or use of races, dams, channels, batteries, dredges, buildings, and other works connected with any such operations or purposes; (c.) The deposit or discharge of tailings, debris, refuse,
 - operations or purposes; (d.) The lawful use of land, watercourses, and water, and the doing of all lawful acts incident or conducive to any such operations or purposes:

and waste water produced from or consequent on any such

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