

PART THREE—RECOMMENDATIONS ON FARMING PROBLEMS—*continued*

II. CONDITION OF THE LAND—		
1. Deterioration—		Page
(i) Causes	88	
(ii) Fertilizer : Price	89	
(iii) Fertilizer : Quantity Available	91	
(iv) Development Plan	93	
(v) Lime	95	
(vi) Compost	95	
(vii) Cattle Stocking	98	
2. Depletion—		
(i) Description	93	
(ii) Causes	99	
(iii) Developments Since 1920	102	
(iv) Depletion is Due to Low Rainfall	104	
(v) Rabbits	104	
(vi) Burning	105	
(vii) Overstocking	105	
3. Erosion	105	
III. PRODUCTION DIFFICULTIES—		
1. Pests—		
(i) Rabbits	106	
(ii) Pigs	106	
(iii) Canadian Geese	106	
(iv) Keas	107	
(v) Opossums	107	
(vi) Deer	108	
(vii) Other Pests	108	
(viii) Ammunition	108	
2. Weeds	109	
3. Access Roads	113	
4. Snow Losses in High Country	114	
5. Aerial Top-dressing	116	
6. Fences	117	
7. Irrigation	119	
8. Trespass	120	
9. Dredges and the Mining Act	120	
10. Dispersal of Studs	121	
11. Training of Learners in Shearing	121	
12. Research—		
(i) Still-born Lambs	121	
(ii) Trace Minerals	121	
(iii) Rabbit-destruction	122	
(iv) Timber-preservation	122	
(v) Tussock Insects	122	
(vi) Pasture Plants for High Country	122	
(vii) Blowfly Strike	122	
(viii) Deforested Beech Country	123	
(ix) Experimental Station for East Coast Areas	123	
(x) New Strains of Low-fertility demanding Grasses	123	
(xi) Manuka Blight	123	
(xii) Weed-destruction	124	
(xiii) High-country Experimental Station	124	
(xiv) Kikuyu-grass	125	
(xv) Weight of Seed Sown	125	
(xvi) Worms	125	
(xvii) General Survey	125	
13. Importation of Weed-seeds	125	
14. Land-tax	126	
15. Income-tax—		
(i) Deductible Allowances for Maintenance	126	
(ii) Contributions for Roading	127	
(iii) Planting of Trees	127	
(iv) Flood Damage	127	
(v) New Fencing	127	
(vi) Rabbit Fencing	127	
(vii) Losses	127	
(viii) Averaging of Incomes for Taxation Purposes	127	
(ix) Farmers' Breeding-stock should be Capital Stock	128	