## EXPENDITURE

The net expenditure was £498,439, which was £35,011 below estimate, the difference arising from delay in delivery of outstanding overseas orders of new instruments and materials to build up stocks depleted during the war. Unfortunately, these orders carry on into the ensuing year and swell the estimates accordingly. The expenditure of the Department during the year was as follows:—

Permanent services—						
Head Office: Con	prising	general	expenses	of	£	
administration					25,336	
Dominion Laboratory	(with b	ranches)			60,993	
Dominion Observator					2,534	
					33,586	
Magnetic Observatory					5,533	
Dominion Physical La		v			106,446	
Auckland Industrial Development Laboratories 19,593						
Apia Observatory					2,642	
5						256,663
Research investigations						230,908
Grants and miscellaneous	services	. includin	g Informat	ion		ŕ
Bureau and Scientific			0			93,311
Dureau and belenume	Dialoui	DCIVICCS	• •	• •		
						580,882
T) '						,
Recoveries	• •	• •	• •	• •		82,443
						£498,439
						£100,400

Grants made to research and allied institutions in Great Britain, £6,785.

## PERSONNEL

Industrial Psychology ... Defence Development Section Observatories: Apia, Magnetic, and Dominion Laboratory and district Dominion 19 branches 98Plant Research Bureau and five Dominion Physical Laboratory 161 Divisions 125 Canterbury Project ... 27 Fats Research Laboratory 12 Soil Bureau 51 Fruit Research ... Miscellaneous 6

Total staff, including clerical officers, typists, technicians, and professional officers, 776 (312 permanent and 464 temporary). A considerable deficit of experienced research officers exists in almost all branches of the Department, and as a consequence work of national importance is either seriously delayed or cannot be undertaken at all.

A committee has been set up under the chairmanship of Mr. T. H. McCombs, M.P., to study the scientific man-power questions of the Dominion.

## RESEARCH ASSOCIATIONS

The policy regarding research associations directly responsible to industry has been actively pursued, and, in addition to those previously reported, the Pottery and Ceramic Research Association is now firmly established, and a Fertilizer Research Association also. Further research associations are under discussion dealing with (a) laundry and dry-cleaning, and (b) hops.